

SEABIRDS

Apart from Seaducks (see WATERFOWL), all SEABIRDS are included here - **Gulls, Terns, Skimmers, Skuas, Auks, Tubenoses, Albatross, Tropicbirds, Frigatebirds, Boobies, Cormorants** - albeit some of these are freshwater species - **Divers** and **Penguins**.

TAXONOMIC ORDER

| Family (...idae) | Subfamily (...inae) > Tribe (...ini) | Taxonomic name | Locations where photographed |
|---------------------|---|----------------|------------------------------|
| FAMILY GROUP | Species - seen and photographed (Red List) | | [ssp.subspecies] if relevant |

CHARADRIIFORMES > LARI

Laridae (Gulls, Terns & Skimmers)

GULLS

Lariinae (Gulls)

| | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|--|
| Common Gull | <i>Larus canus</i> | UK |
| Mew Gull (aka. Short-billed Gull) | <i>Larus brachyrhynchus</i> | Canada |
| Ring-billed Gull | <i>Larus delawarensis</i> | Canada |
| California Gull | <i>Larus californicus</i> | Canada |
| Great Black-backed Gull | <i>Larus marinus</i> | UK, Iceland |
| Kelp Gull (aka. Dominican or Cape Gull) | <i>Larus dominicanus</i> | Gambia [ssp.vetula] |
| Western Gull | <i>Larus occidentalis</i> | Canada |
| Glaucous Gull | <i>Larus hyerboreus</i> | Iceland [ssp.leucetetes] |
| Iceland Gull | <i>Larus glaucoides</i> | Iceland |
| European Herring Gull | <i>Larus argentatus</i> | UK [ssp.argenteus] |
| American Herring Gull | <i>Larus smithsonianus</i> | Canada |
| Caspian Gull | <i>Larus cachinnans</i> | Romania |
| Yellow-legged Gull (ssp. Azores Gull) | <i>Larus michahellis</i> | UK, Spain, Gibraltar, Mallorca Gambia [ssp.atlantis] |
| Lesser Black-backed Gull | <i>Larus fuscus</i> | UK, Iceland [ssp.graellsii] UK, Gambia [ssp.intermedius] Romania |
| Pallas's Gull (aka. Great Black-headed Gull) | <i>Ichthyaetus ichthyaeus</i> | Romania |
| Audouin's Gull | <i>Ichthyaetus audouinii</i> | Gibraltar, Mallorca |
| Mediterranean Gull | <i>Ichthyaetus melanocephalus</i> | UK |
| Lava Gull (VU) | <i>Leuophaeus fuliginosus</i> | Galapagos |
| Grey-headed Gull | <i>Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus</i> | Gambia [ssp.poioccephalus] |
| Black-headed Gull | <i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i> | UK, Romania |
| Slender-billed Gull | <i>Chroicocephalus genei</i> | Gambia |
| Bonaparte's Gull | <i>Chroicocephalus philadelphia</i> | UK, Canada |
| Swallow-tailed Gull | <i>Creagrus furcatus</i> | Galapagos |
| Black-legged Kittiwake (VU) | <i>Rissa tridactyla</i> | UK, Iceland |

TERNs

Sterninae (Terns)

| | | |
|--|--------------------------------|---|
| Brown Noddy aka. Common Noddy | <i>Anous stolidus</i> | Galapagos [ssp.galapagensis] Seychelles [ssp.pileatus] |
| Lesser Noddy | <i>Anous tenuirostris</i> | Seychelles |
| White Tern (aka. Fairy Tern in Seychelles) | <i>Gygis alba</i> | Seychelles [ssp.canida] |
| Bridled Tern | <i>Onychoprion anaethetus</i> | Seychelles |
| Sooty Tern | <i>Onychoprion fuscatus</i> | Seychelles [ssp.nubilosus] |
| Little Tern | <i>Sternula albifrons</i> | UK |
| Saunders's Tern | <i>Sternula saundersi</i> | Seychelles |
| Yellow-billed Tern | <i>Sternula superciliaris</i> | Brazil |
| Large-billed Tern | <i>Phaetusa simplex</i> | Brazil, Peru |
| Caspian Tern | <i>Hydroprogne caspia</i> | Gambia |
| Gull-billed Tern | <i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i> | Spain |
| Black Tern | <i>Chlidonias niger</i> | Romania |
| Whiskered Tern | <i>Chlidonias hybrida</i> | Romania |
| Royal Tern | <i>Thalasseus maximus</i> | Gambia |
| Greater Crested Tern | <i>Thalasseus bergii</i> | Seychelles |
| Sandwich Tern | <i>Thalasseus sandvicensis</i> | UK, Gambia |
| Common Tern | <i>Sterna hirundo</i> | UK, Romania |
| Arctic Tern | <i>Sterna paradisaea</i> | UK, Iceland |
| White-cheeked Tern | <i>Sterna repressa</i> | Seychelles |

SKIMMERS

Rynchopinae (Skimmers)

| | | |
|------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Black Skimmer | <i>Rynchops niger</i> | Brazil, Peru ssp.cinereascens] |
| African Skimmer | <i>Rynchops flavirostris</i> | Tanzania |

Stercorariidae (Skuas)

SKUAS

| | | |
|---|---------------------------------|-------------|
| Great Skua (Bonxie) | <i>Stercorarius skua</i> | Iceland |
| Arctic Skua (aka. Parasitic Jaeger) | <i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i> | UK, Iceland |

Alcidae (Auks)**AUKS**

| | | |
|--|---------------------------------|-------------|
| Brunnich's Guillemot (aka. Thick-billed Murre) | <i>Uria lomvia</i> | UK |
| Common Guillemot (aka. Common Murre) | <i>Uria aalge</i> | UK, Iceland |
| Razorbill | <i>Alca torda</i> | UK, Iceland |
| Black Guillemot | <i>Cephus grylle</i> | Iceland |
| Marbled Murrelet | <i>Brachyramphus marmoratus</i> | Canada |
| Atlantic Puffin (VU) | <i>Fratercula arctica</i> | UK, Iceland |

PROCELLARIIFORMES**Oceanitidae** (Austral or Southern Storm Petrels)**STORM PETRELS**

| | | |
|---|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Elliot's Storm Petrel (aka White-vented Storm Petrel) | <i>Oceanites gracilis</i> | Galapagos [ssp.galapagoensis] |
|---|---------------------------|-------------------------------|

Procellariidae (Fulmarine Petrels & Shearwaters)**TUBENOSES**

| | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Northern Fulmar | <i>Fulmarus glacialis</i> | UK, Iceland [ssp.auduboni] |
| Wedge-tailed Shearwater | <i>Puffinus pacificus</i> | Seychelles |
| Galapagos Shearwater | <i>Puffinus galapagoensis</i> | Galapagos |

Diomedeidae (Albatrosses)**ALBATROSSES**

| | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|
| Waved Albatross (CR) | <i>Phoebastria irrorata</i> | Galapagos |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|

PHAETHONTIFORMES**Phaethontidae** (Tropicbirds)**TROPICBIRDS**

| | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Red-billed Tropicbird | <i>Phaethon aethereus</i> | Galapagos [ssp.melanorhynchos] |
| White-tailed Tropicbird | <i>Phaethon lepturus</i> | Seychelles |

SULIFORMES**Fregatidae** (Frigatebirds)**FRIGATEBIRDS**

| | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| Magnificent Frigatebird | <i>Fregata magnificens</i> | Galapagos |
| Great Frigatebird | <i>Fregata minor</i> | Seychelles [ssp.aldabrensis] |
| | | Galapagos [ssp.ridgwayi] |
| Lesser Frigatebird | <i>Fregata ariel</i> | Seychelles [ssp.iredalei] |

Sulidae (Gannets & Boobies)**GANNETS & BOOBIES**

| | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Northern Gannet | <i>Morus bassanus</i> | UK, Gibraltar |
| Blue-footed Booby | <i>Sula nebouxii</i> | Galapagos [ssp.excisa] |
| Nazca Booby | <i>Sula granti</i> | Galapagos |
| Red-footed Booby | <i>Sula sula</i> | Seychelles, Galapagos [ssp.rubripes] |
| Brown Booby | <i>Sula leucogaster</i> | Seychelles [ssp.plotus] |

Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants & Shags)**CORMORANTS**

| | | |
|---|----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Reed Cormorant (aka. Long-tailed Cormorant) | <i>Microcarbo africanus</i> | Gambia, Tanzania |
| Pygmy Cormorant | <i>Microcarbo pygmeus</i> | Romania |
| Flightless Cormorant (VU) | <i>Phalacrocorax harrisi</i> | Galapagos |
| Neotropic Cormorant | <i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i> | Costa Rica, Brazil, Peru |
| Great Cormorant | <i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i> | UK, Spain, Romania |
| White-breasted Cormorant | <i>Phalacrocorax lucidus</i> | Gambia |
| European Shag | <i>Phalacrocorax aristotelis</i> | UK, Iceland |

Anhingidae (Anhingas)**ANHINGAS**

| | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| Anhinga | <i>Anhinga anhinga</i> | Costa Rica, Brazil, Peru |
| African Darter | <i>Anhinga rufa</i> | Gambia |

GAVIIFORMES

Gaviidae (Loons)

DIVERS (LOONS)

Red-throated Diver (Loon)
Great Northern Diver
(aka. Common Loon)

Gavia stellata
Gavia immer

Iceland
UK, Iceland

SPHENISCIFORMES

Spheniscidae (Penguins)

PENGUINS

Galapagos Penguin (EN)

Spheniscus mendiculus

Galapagos