

# PASSERINES

Generally listed in IOC taxonomic order, but with some convenient grouping

## TAXONOMIC ORDER

Family (...idae)	Subfamily (...inae) > Tribe (...ini)	Taxonomic name	Locations where photographed
<b>FAMILY GROUP</b>	<b>Species - seen and photographed (Red List)</b>		[ssp.subspecies] if relevant

## PASSERIFORMES

### TYRANNI (Neotropical Suboscines)

#### Furnariidae (Ovenbirds & Woodcreepers)

<b>OVENBIRDS</b>	Furnariinae (True Ovenbirds)		
	<b>Rufous Hornero</b>	<i>Furnarius rufus</i>	Brazil
	<b>Yellow-chinned Spinetail</b>	<i>Certhiaxis cinnamomeus</i>	Brazil
<b>WOODCREEPERS</b>	Dendrocolaptinae (Woodcreepers)		
	<b>Tyrannine Woodcreeper</b>	<i>Dendrocincia tyrannina</i>	Ecuador
	<b>Strong-billed Woodcreeper</b>	<i>Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus</i>	Ecuador
	<b>Great Rufous Woodcreeper</b>	<i>Xiphocolaptes major</i>	Brazil
	<b>Planalto Woodcreeper</b>	<i>Dendrocolaptes platyrostris</i>	Brazil
	<b>Straight-billed Woodcreeper</b>	<i>Dendroplex picus</i>	Brazil
	<b>Buff-throated Woodcreeper</b>	<i>Xiphorhynchus guttatus</i>	Peru
	<b>Narrow-billed Woodcreeper</b>	<i>Lepidocolaptes angustirostris</i>	Brazil
	<b>Red-billed Scythebill</b>	<i>Campylorhamphus trochilirostris</i>	Brazil

#### Thamnophilidae (Antbirds)

<b>ANTBIRDS</b>	<b>Rusty-backed Antwren</b>	<i>Formicivora rufa</i>	Brazil
	<b>Barred Antshrike</b>	<i>Thamnophilus doliatus</i>	Brazil
	<b>Great Antshrike</b>	<i>Taraba major</i>	Brazil

#### Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)

<b>TYRANT FLYCATCHERS</b>	<b>Torrent Tyrannulet</b>	<i>Serpophaga cinerea</i>	Costa Rica
	<b>Many-coloured Rush Tyrant</b>	<i>Tachuris rubrigastra</i>	Peru
	<b>Black Phoebe</b>	<i>Sayornis nigricans</i>	Costa Rica, Peru
	<b>Scarlet Flycatcher</b> (formerly Vermilion Flycatcher)	<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i>	Brazil
	<b>White-rumped Monjita</b>	<i>Xolmis velatus</i>	Brazil
	<b>Black-backed Water Tyrant</b>	<i>Fluvicola albiventer</i>	Brazil
	<b>White-headed Marsh Tyrant</b>	<i>Arundinicola leucocephala</i>	Brazil
	<b>Cattle Tyrant</b>	<i>Machetornis rixosa</i>	Brazil
	<b>Social Flycatcher</b>	<i>Myiozetetes similis</i>	Peru
	<b>Great Kiskadee</b>	<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>	Costa Rica, Brazil
	<b>Lesser Kiskadee</b>	<i>Philohydor lictor</i>	Brazil
	<b>Golden-bellied Flycatcher</b>	<i>Myiodynastes hemichrysus</i>	Costa Rica
	<b>Tropical Kingbird</b>	<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>	Peru
	<b>Rufous Casiornis</b>	<i>Casiornis rufus</i>	Brazil
	<b>Short-crested Flycatcher</b>	<i>Myiarchus ferox</i>	Brazil
	<b>Brown-crested Flycatcher</b>	<i>Myiarchus tyrannulus</i>	Brazil
	<b>Galapagos Flycatcher</b>	<i>Myiarchus magnirostris</i>	Galapagos

#### Pipridae (Manakins)

<b>MANAKINS</b>	<b>Red-capped Manakin</b>	<i>Ceratopipra mentalis</i>	Costa Rica
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#### Tityridae (Tityras)

<b>TITYRAS</b>	<b>Black-crowned Tityra</b>	<i>Tityra inquisitor</i>	Costa Rica
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#### Cotingidae (Cotingas)

<b>COTINGAS</b>	<b>Andean Cock-of-the-Rock</b>	<i>Rupicola peruvianus</i>	Ecuador, Peru
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## PASSERI (Oscines - Songbirds)

#### Platysteiridae (Wattle-eyes)

<b>WATTLE-EYES</b>	<b>Brown-throated Wattle-eye</b> (aka. Common Wattle-eye)	<i>Platysteira cyanea</i>	Gambia
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**SHRIKES** (grouped together for convenience)**Malaconotidae** (Bushshrikes, incorporating Tchagras and Puffbacks))**BUSHSHRIKES**

<b>Brown-crowned Tchagra</b>	<i>Tchagra australis</i>	Tanzania
<b>Black-crowned Tchagra</b>	<i>Tchagra senegalus</i>	Gambia
<b>Black-backed Puffback</b>	<i>Dryoscopus cubla</i>	Tanzania

**Vangidae** (Helmetshrikes)**HELMETSHRIKES**

<b>White-crested Helmetshrike</b>	<i>Prionops plumatus</i>	Tanzania
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**Laniidae** (Shrikes)**SHRIKES**

<b>Yellow-billed Shrike</b>	<i>Corvinella corvina</i>	Gambia
<b>Magpie Shrike</b>	<i>Urolestes melanoleucus</i>	Tanzania
<b>Northern White-crowned Shrike</b>	<i>Eurocephalus ruppelli</i>	Tanzania
<b>Red-backed Shrike</b>	<i>Lanius collurio</i>	France Tanzania
<b>Isabelline Shrike</b>	<i>Lanius isabellinus</i>	Tanzania
<b>Great Grey Shrike</b>	<i>Lanius excubitor</i>	Morocco
<b>Iberian Grey Shrike (VU)</b> (aka Southern Grey Shrike)	<i>Lanius meridionalis</i>	Spain
<b>Grey-backed Fiscal</b>	<i>Lanius excubitoroides</i>	Kenya, Tanzania
<b>Woodchat Shrike</b>	<i>Lanius senator</i>	Spain, Mallorca, Morocco

**Oriolidae** (Old World Orioles)**OLD WORLD ORIOLES**

<b>Eurasian Golden Oriole</b>	<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>	Tanzania
<b>African Golden Oriole</b>	<i>Oriolus auratus</i>	Tanzania

**Dicruridae** (Drongos)**DRONGOS**

<b>Square-tailed Drongo</b>	<i>Dicrurus ludwigii</i>	Tanzania
<b>Fork-tailed Drongo</b> (aka. Common Drongo)	<i>Dicurus adsimilis</i>	Gambia, Tanzania, Zambia

**Monarchidae** (Monarchs)**MONARCHS**

<b>African Paradise-Flycatcher</b>	<i>Terpsiphone viridis</i>	Gambia, Kenya
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**Corvidae** (Crows, Jays & Magpies)**CORVIDS**

<b>Siberian Jay</b>	<i>Perisoreus infaustus</i>	Finland
<b>Turquoise Jay</b>	<i>Cyanolyca turcosa</i>	Ecuador
<b>Plush-crested Jay</b>	<i>Cyanocorax chrysops</i>	Brazil
<b>Eurasian Jay</b>	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>	UK, France, Spain
<b>Iberian Azure-winged Magpie</b> (aka. Iberian Magpie)	<i>Cyanopica cooki</i>	Spain
<b>Eurasian Magpie</b>	<i>Pica pica</i>	UK, Romania
<b>Red-billed Chough</b>	<i>Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax</i>	Morocco
<b>Western Jackdaw</b> (aka. Eurasian Jackdaw)	<i>Coloeus monedula</i>	UK, Romania
<b>Rook</b>	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	UK
<b>Carrion Crow</b>	<i>Corvus corone</i>	UK, Romania
<b>Hooded Crow</b>	<i>Corvus cornix</i>	UK, Finland, Romania
<b>Pied Crow</b>	<i>Corvus albus</i>	Gambia
<b>Northern Raven</b> (aka. Common Raven)	<i>Corvus corax</i>	UK, Finland

**Alaudidae** (Larks)**LARKS**

<b>Chestnut-backed Sparrow-Lark</b>	<i>Eremopterix leucotis</i>	Gambia
<b>Fischer's Sparrow-Lark</b>	<i>Eremopterix leucopareia</i>	Tanzania
<b>Red-winged Lark</b>	<i>Mirafra hypermetra</i>	Kenya
<b>Rufous-naped Lark</b>	<i>Mirafra africana</i>	Kenya
<b>Woodlark</b>	<i>Lullula arborea</i>	UK, Morocco
<b>Eurasian Skylark</b>	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	UK
<b>Thekla's Lark</b>	<i>Galerida theklae</i>	Spain, Mallorca
<b>Crested Lark</b>	<i>Galerida cristata</i>	Spain, Morocco
<b>Greater Short-toed Lark</b>	<i>Calandrella brachydactyla</i>	Spain
<b>Calandra Lark</b>	<i>Melanocorypha calandra</i>	Spain

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**Hirundinidae** (Swallows & Martins)

<b>SWALLOWS &amp; MARTINS</b>	<b>Mangrove Swallow</b>	<i>Tachycineta albilinea</i>	Costa Rica
	<b>White-winged Swallow</b>	<i>Tachycineta albiventer</i>	Brazil, Peru
	<b>White-banded Swallow</b>	<i>Atticora fasciata</i>	Peru
	<b>Southern Rough-winged Swallow</b>	<i>Steigodopteryx ruficollis</i>	Brazil
	<b>Barn Swallow</b>	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	UK, France
	<b>Wire-tailed Swallow</b>	<i>Hirundo smithii</i>	Tanzania, Zambia
	<b>Eurasian Crag Martin</b>	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>	Spain
	<b>Common House Martin</b>	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	UK, Spain
	<b>Lesser Striped Swallow</b>	<i>Cecropis abyssinica</i>	Tanzania
	<b>Red-rumped Swallow</b>	<i>Cecropis daurica</i>	Morocco

**TITS** (grouped together for convenience)**Paridae** (Tits & Chickadees)

<b>TITS</b>	<b>Coal Tit</b>	<i>Pariparus ater</i>	UK
	<b>Crested Tit</b>	<i>Lophophanes cristatus</i>	UK, Finland
	<b>Marsh Tit</b>	<i>Poecile palustris</i>	UK
	<b>Ultramarine Tit</b> (IOC list as African Blue Tit ssp.)	<i>Cyanistes ultramarinus</i>	Morocco
	<b>Eurasian Blue Tit</b>	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	UK
	<b>Great Tit</b>	<i>Parus major</i>	UK

**Remizidae** (Penduline Tits)

<b>PENDULINE TITS</b>	<b>Eurasian Peduline Tit</b>	<i>Remiz pendulinus</i>	Romania
	<b>Yellow Penduline Tit</b>	<i>Anthoscopus parvulus</i>	Gambia

**Panuridae** (Bearded Reedling / Tit)

<b>BEARDED TIT</b>	<b>Bearded Tit</b> (aka. Bearded Reedling)	<i>Panurus biarmicus</i>	UK
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**Aegithalidae** (Bushtits)

<b>BUSHTITS</b>	<b>Long-tailed Tit</b> (aka. Long-tailed Bushtit)	<i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>	UK
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**Pycnonotidae** (Bulbuls)

<b>BULBULS</b>	<b>Common Bulbul</b>	<i>Pycnonotus barbatus</i>	Morocco, Gambia, Tanzania
	<b>Dark-capped Bulbul</b> (aka. Black-eyed Bulbul)	<i>Pycnonotus tricolor</i>	Tanzania, Zambia
	<b>Yellow-throated Leaflove</b>	<i>Atimastillas flavicollis</i>	Gambia

**WARBLERS** (grouped together for convenience)**Cisticolidae** (Cisticolas)

<b>CISTICOLAS</b>	<b>Rattling Cisticola</b>	<i>Cisticola chiniana</i>	Tanzania
	<b>Winding Cisticola</b>	<i>Cisticola marginatus</i>	Kenya, Tanzania
	<b>Zitting Cisticola</b> (aka. Fan-tailed Warbler)	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>	Spain
	<b>Grey-backed Camaroptera</b>	<i>Camaroptera brevicaudata</i>	Zambia

**Cettiidae** (Cettia Bush Warblers)

<b>CETTIA BUSH WARBLER</b>	<b>Cetti's Warbler</b>	<i>Cettia cettia</i>	UK
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**Phylloscopidae** (Leaf Warblers)

<b>LEAF WARBLERS</b>	<b>Common Chiffchaff</b>	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>	UK
	<b>Western Bonelli's Warbler</b>	<i>Phylloscopus bonelli</i>	Gibraltar
	<b>Wood Warbler</b>	<i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i>	UK

**Acrocephalidae** (Reed Warblers)

<b>REED WARBLERS</b>	<b>Great Reed Warbler</b>	<i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i>	Mallorca
	<b>Sedge Warbler</b>	<i>Acrocephalus schoenobaenus</i>	UK
	<b>Eurasian Reed Warbler</b>	<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>	UK

## Sylviidae (Sylvids)

<b>SYLVIA WARBLERS</b>	<b>Eurasian Blackcap</b>	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	UK
	<b>Garden Warbler</b>	<i>Sylvia borin</i>	UK
	<b>Barred Warbler</b>	<i>Sylvia nisoria</i>	UK
	<b>Common Whitethroat</b>	<i>Sylvia communis</i>	UK
	<b>Dartford Warbler</b>	<i>Sylvia undata</i>	UK
	<b>Sardinian Warbler</b>	<i>Sylvia melanocephala</i>	Mallorca, Morocco

## Parulidae (New World Warblers)

<b>NEW WORLD WARBLERS</b>	<b>Mangrove Warbler</b> (aka. Galapagos Yellow Warbler)	<i>Setophaga petechia</i>	Galapagos [ssp. <i>aureola</i> ]
	<b>Russet-crowned Warbler</b>	<i>Myiothlypis coronata</i>	Ecuador
	<b>Slate-throated Whitestart</b>	<i>Myioborus miniatus</i>	Ecuador

## Donacobiidae (Donacobius) - monotypic

<b>DONACOBIUS</b>	<b>Black-capped Donacobius</b>	<i>Donacobius atricapilla</i>	Peru
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## Timaliidae (Babblers)

<b>BABLERS</b>	<b>Brown Babbler</b>	<i>Turdoides plebejus</i>	Gambia
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## NUTHATCHES, TREECREEPERS & GNATCATCHERS (grouped together for convenience)

### Sittidae (Nuthatches)

<b>NUTHATCHES</b>	<b>Eurasian Nuthatch</b>	<i>Sitta europaea</i>	UK
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### Certhiidae (Treecreepers)

<b>TREECREEPERS</b>	<b>Eurasian Treecreeper</b>	<i>Certhia familiaris</i>	UK
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### Poliophtilidae (Gnatcatchers)

<b>GNATCATCHERS</b>	<b>Masked Gnatcatcher</b>	<i>Poliophtila dumicola</i>	Brazil
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## WRENS & KINGLETS (grouped together for convenience)

### Troglodytidae (Wrens)

<b>WRENS</b>	<b>Eurasian Wren</b>	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	UK
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### Regulidae (Goldcrests & Kinglets)

<b>GOLDCRESTS</b>	<b>Goldcrest</b>	<i>Regulus regulus</i>	UK
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## Mimidae (Mockingbirds & Thrashers)

<b>MOCKINGBIRDS</b>	<b>Chalk-browed Mockingbird</b>	<i>Mimus saturninus</i>	Brazil
	<b>Galápagos Mockingbird</b>	<i>Mimus parvulus</i>	Galapagos
	<b>Floreana Mockingbird (EN)</b> (aka. Charles Mockingbird)	<i>Mimus trifasciatus</i>	Galapagos
	<b>Española Mockingbird (VU)</b> (aka. Hood Mockingbird)	<i>Mimus macdonaldi</i>	Galapagos
	<b>San Cristóbal Mockingbird (EN)</b> (aka. Chatham Mockingbird)	<i>Mimus melanotis</i>	Galapagos

## Sturnidae (Starlings & Mynas)

<b>STARLINGS &amp; MYNAS</b>	<b>Common Myna</b> (aka. Indian Myna)	<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>	Seychelles
	<b>Rosy Starling</b> (aka. Rose-coloured Starling)	<i>Pastor roseus</i>	UK
	<b>Common Starling</b> (aka. European Starling)	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	UK
	<b>Spotless Starling</b>	<i>Sturnus unicolor</i>	Spain
	<b>Wattled Starling</b>	<i>Creatophora cinerea</i>	Kenya
	<b>Greater Blue-eared Starling</b> (aka. Greater Blue-eared Glossy-Starling)	<i>Lamprotornis chalybaeus</i>	Tanzania
	<b>Purple Starling</b> (aka. Purple Glossy-Starling)	<i>Lamprotornis purpureus</i>	Gambia
	<b>Long-tailed Glossy Starling</b>	<i>Lamprotornis caudatus</i>	Gambia

<b>Meves's Starling</b> (aka. Meves's Glossy-Starling)	<i>Lamprotornis mevesii</i>	Zambia
<b>Superb Starling</b>	<i>Lamprotornis superbus</i>	Kenya, Tanzania
<b>Hildebrandt's Starling</b>	<i>Lamprotornis hildebrandti</i>	Kenya
<b>Ashy Starling</b>	<i>Lamprotornis unicolor</i>	Tanzania
<b>Violet-backed Starling</b>	<i>Cinnyricinclus leucogaster</i>	Kenya
<b>Red-winged Starling</b>	<i>Onychognathus morio</i>	Tanzania

### Buphagidae (Oxpeckers)

<b>OXPECKERS</b>	<b>Yellow-billed Oxpecker</b>	<i>Buphagus africanus</i>	Kenya, Tanzania, Zambia
	<b>Red-billed Oxpecker</b>	<i>Buphagus erythrorhynchus</i>	Tanzania, Zambia

### Turdidae (Thrushes)

<b>THRUSHES / Turdus</b>	<b>Ruddy-capped Nightingale-Thrush</b>	<i>Catharus frantzii</i>	Costa Rica
	<b>African Thrush</b>	<i>Turdus pelios</i>	Gambia
	<b>Ring Ouzel</b>	<i>Turdus torquatus</i>	UK
	<b>Common Blackbird</b>	<i>Turdus merula</i>	UK
	<b>Fieldfare</b>	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>	UK
	<b>Redwing</b>	<i>Turdus iliacus</i>	UK, Finland
	<b>Song Thrush</b>	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	UK
	<b>Mistle Thrush</b>	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>	UK, Morocco
	<b>Great Thrush</b>	<i>Turdus fuscator</i>	Ecuador
	<b>Chiguanco Thrush</b>	<i>Turdus chiguanco</i>	Peru
	<b>Rufous-bellied Thrush</b>	<i>Turdus rufiventris</i>	Brazil
	<b>Clay-coloured Thrush</b> (aka. Clay-coloured Robin)	<i>Turdus grayi</i>	Costa Rica
	<b>American Robin</b>	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>	Canada

### Muscicapidae (Old World Flycatchers, Chats & Wheatears)

<b>FLYCATCHERS</b>	<b>African Grey Flycatcher</b>	<i>Melaenornis microrhynchus</i>	Kenya, Tanzania
	<b>Silverbird</b>	<i>Empidonax semiparitus</i>	Kenya
	<b>Spotted Flycatcher</b>	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>	Mallorca, Romania
	<b>Ashy Flycatcher</b>	<i>Muscicapa caerulea</i>	Kenya
	<b>European Pied Flycatcher</b>	<i>Ficedula hypoleuca</i>	UK

<b>REDSTARTS</b>	<b>Black Redstart</b>	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>	UK, Spain, Morocco
	<b>Common Redstart</b>	<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>	UK, Romania
	<b>Moussier's Redstart</b>	<i>Phoenicurus moussieri</i>	Morocco

<b>ROCK-THRUSHES</b>	<b>Common Rock-Thrush</b>	<i>Monticola saxatilis</i>	Kenya
	<b>Blue Rock-Thrush</b>	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>	Spain

<b>PALM-THRUSHES</b>	<b>Collared Palm-Thrush</b>	<i>Cichladusa arquata</i>	Tanzania
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<b>ROBINS &amp; CHATS</b>	<b>European Robin</b>	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	UK
	<b>Snowy-crowned Robin-Chat</b>	<i>Cossypha niveicapilla</i>	Gambia
	<b>Bluethroat</b> (ssp. White-spotted Bluethroat)	<i>Luscinia svecica</i>	UK [ssp. <i>cyaneula</i> ]
	<b>Whinchat</b>	<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>	UK
	<b>European Stonechat</b>	<i>Saxicola rubicola</i>	UK, Mallorca
	<b>Mocking Cliff Chat</b>	<i>Thamnolaea cinnamomeiventris</i>	Tanzania
	<b>Sooty Chat</b>	<i>Myrmecocichla nigra</i>	Kenya

<b>WHEATEARS</b>	<b>Northern Wheatear</b>	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>	UK, Kenya
	<b>Isabelline Wheatear</b>	<i>Oenanthe isabellina</i>	Seychelles
	<b>Black-eared Wheatear</b>	<i>Oenanthe hispanica</i>	Spain
	<b>Black Wheatear</b>	<i>Oenanthe leucura</i>	Morocco

### Cinclidae (Dippers)

<b>DIPPERS</b>	<b>European Dipper</b> (ssp. White-throated Dipper) (ssp. Irish Dipper) (ssp. Black-bellied Dipper)	<i>Cinclus cinclus</i>	UK [ssp. <i>gularis</i> ] UK/Mull [ssp. <i>hibernicus</i> ] Finland [ssp. <i>cinclus</i> ]
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### Nectariniidae (Sunbirds)

<b>SUNBIRDS</b>	<b>Eastern Violet-backed Sunbird</b>	<i>Anthreptes orientalis</i>	Tanzania
	<b>Beautiful Sunbird</b>	<i>Cinnyris pulchellus</i>	Gambia
	<b>Variable Sunbird</b>	<i>Cinnyris venustus</i>	Gambia, Tanzania

	Seychelles Sunbird	<i>Cinnyris dussumieri</i>	Seychelles
<b>Passeridae</b> (Old World Sparrows)			
<b>OLD WORLD SPARROWS</b>	<b>House Sparrow</b>	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	UK, Morocco
	<b>Spanish Sparrow</b> (aka. Willow Sparrow)	<i>Passer hispaniolensis</i>	Spain
	<b>Northern Grey-headed Sparrow</b>	<i>Passer griseus</i>	Gambia
	<b>Swahili Sparrow</b>	<i>Passer suahelicus</i>	Tanzania
<b>Prunellidae</b> (Accentors)			
<b>ACCENTORS</b>	<b>Dunnock</b> (aka. Hedge Accentor)	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	UK
<b>Ploceidae</b> (Weavers)			
<b>WEAVERS</b>	<b>Red-billed Buffalo Weaver</b>	<i>Bubalornis niger</i>	Zambia
	<b>White-headed Buffalo Weaver</b>	<i>Dinemellia dinemelli</i>	Tanzania
	<b>White-browed Sparrow-Weaver</b>	<i>Plocepasser mahali</i>	Tanzania
	<b>Grey-capped Social Weaver</b>	<i>Pseudonigrita arnaudi</i>	Tanzania
	<b>Speckle-fronted Weaver</b>	<i>Sporopipes frontalis</i>	Tanzania
	<b>Eastern Golden Weaver</b>	<i>Ploceus subaureus</i>	Tanzania
	<b>Holub's Golden Weaver</b> (aka. African Golden Weaver)	<i>Ploceus xanthops</i>	Zambia
	<b>Lesser Masked Weaver</b>	<i>Ploceus intermedius</i>	Tanzania
	<b>Village Weaver</b> (aka. Black-headed Weaver)	<i>Ploceus cucullatus</i>	Gambia
	<b>Red-billed Quelea</b>	<i>Quelea quelea</i>	Zambia
	<b>Red Fody</b> (aka. Madagascar Fody)	<i>Foudia madagascariensis</i>	Seychelles
	<b>Southern Red Bishop</b>	<i>Euplectes orix</i>	Tanzania
	<b>Northern Red Bishop</b>	<i>Euplectes franciscanus</i>	Gambia
	<b>Yellow Bishop</b>	<i>Euplectes capensis</i>	Kenya
	<b>Yellow-mantled Widowbird</b>	<i>Euplectes macrourus</i>	Kenya
	<b>Jackson's Widowbird</b>	<i>Euplectes jacksoni</i>	Kenya
	<b>Fan-tailed Widowbird</b>	<i>Euplectes axillaris</i>	Kenya
<b>Estrildidae</b> (Waxbills & Estrilid Finches)			
<b>ESTRILIDS</b>	<b>Green-winged Pytilia</b>	<i>Pytilia melba</i>	Zambia
	<b>Red-billed Firefinch</b>	<i>Lagonosticta senegala</i>	Gambia
	<b>Blue Waxbill</b> (aka. Blue-breasted Cordeu Bleu)	<i>Uraeginthus angolensis</i>	Zambia
	<b>Red-cheeked Cordon-bleu</b>	<i>Uraeginthus bengalus</i>	Gambia, Tanzania
	<b>Orange-cheeked Waxbill</b>	<i>Estrilda melpoda</i>	Gambia
	<b>Bronze Mannikin</b>	<i>Lonchura cucullata</i>	Gambia
	<b>Cut-throat Finch</b>	<i>Amadina fasciata</i>	Gambia
<b>Viduidae</b> (Indigobirds & Whydahs)			
<b>INDIGOBIRDS</b>	<b>Village Indigobird</b> (aka. Steelblue Widowfinch)	<i>Vidua chalybeata</i>	Tanzania
<b>WHYDAHs</b>	<b>Pin-tailed Whydah</b>	<i>Vidua macroura</i>	Tanzania
	<b>Steel-blue Whydah</b>	<i>Vidua hypocherina</i>	Tanzania
	<b>Long-tailed Paradise Whydah</b> (aka. Eastern Paradise Whydah)	<i>Vidua paradisaea</i>	Tanzania
<b>Motacillidae</b> (Wagtails, Pipits & Longclaws)			
<b>WAGTAILS</b>	<b>Western Yellow Wagtail</b> (ssp. Yellow-crowned Wagtail) (ssp. Blue-headed Wagtail) (ssp. Iberian Yellow Wagtail)	<i>Motacilla flava</i>	Kenya [ssp. <i>flavissima</i> ] France [ssp. <i>flava</i> ] Gambia [ssp. <i>iberiae</i> ]
	<b>Grey Wagtail</b>	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	UK
	<b>White Wagtail</b> (ssp. Pied Wagtail) (ssp. White Wagtail) (ssp. Moroccan Wagtail)	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	UK [ssp. <i>yarrellii</i> ] France, Seychelles [ssp. <i>alba</i> ] Morocco [ssp. <i>subpersonata</i> ]
	<b>African Pied Wagtail</b>	<i>Motacilla aguimp</i>	Kenya, Tanzania, Zambia

<b>PIPITS</b>	<b>African Pipit</b> (aka. Grassland Pipit)	<i>Anthus cinnamomea</i>	Kenya
	<b>Plain-backed Pipit</b> (aka. Plain Pipit)	<i>Anthus leucophrys</i>	Kenya
	<b>Meadow Pipit</b>	<i>Anthus pratensis</i>	UK, Gibraltar, Iceland
	<b>Tree Pipit</b>	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>	UK
	<b>Rock Pipit</b> (aka. Eurasian Rock Pipit)	<i>Anthus petrosus</i>	UK
	<b>Yellowish Pipit</b>	<i>Anthus lutescens</i>	Brazil
<b>LONGCLAWS</b>	<b>Yellow-throated Longclaw</b>	<i>Macronyx croceus</i>	Kenya
	<b>Rosy-throated Longclaw</b>	<i>Macronyx ameliae</i>	Kenya
<b>Fringillidae (Finches)</b>			
<b>FINCHES</b>	<b>Common Chaffinch</b> (ssp. Atlas Chaffinch)	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	UK Morocco [ssp.africana]
	<b>Brambling</b>	<i>Fringilla montifringilla</i>	UK
	<b>Eurasian Bullfinch</b>	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>	UK
	<b>African Crimson-winged Finch</b>	<i>Rhodopechys alienus</i>	Morocco
	<b>European Greenfinch</b>	<i>Chloris chloris</i>	UK
	<b>Twite</b>	<i>Linaria flavirostris</i>	UK
	<b>Common Linnet</b>	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>	UK, Mallorca
	<b>Common Redpoll</b>	<i>Acanthis flammea</i>	UK
	<b>Lesser Redpoll</b>	<i>Acanthis cabaret</i>	UK
	<b>Red Crossbill</b> (aka. Common Crossbill)	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>	Morocco
	<b>European Goldfinch</b>	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	UK
	<b>European Serin</b>	<i>Serinus serinus</i>	Spain, Morocco
	<b>Eurasian Siskin</b>	<i>Spinus spinus</i>	UK
	<b>Hooded Siskin</b>	<i>Spinus magellanicus</i>	Peru
	<b>Yellow-fronted Canary</b>	<i>Crithagra mozambica</i>	Gambia
	<b>Golden-browed Chlorophonia</b>	<i>Chlorophonia callophrys</i>	Costa Rica
	<b>Thick-billed Euphonia</b>	<i>Euphonia laniirostris</i>	Ecuador
	<b>Olive-backed Euphonia</b>	<i>Euphonia gouldi</i>	Costa Rica
<b>BUNTINGS (grouped together for convenience)</b>			
<b>Calcariidae (Snow Bunting)</b>			
<b>SNOW BUNTING</b>	<b>Snow Bunting</b>	<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>	UK, Finland
<b>Emberizidae (Buntings)</b>			
<b>BUNTINGS</b>	<b>Yellowhammer</b>	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	UK
	<b>Corn Bunting</b>	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>	UK, Spain, Morocco
	<b>Rock Bunting</b>	<i>Emberiza cia</i>	Spain
	<b>Cirl Bunting</b>	<i>Emberiza cirlus</i>	Morocco
	<b>House Bunting</b>	<i>Emberiza sahari</i>	Morocco
	<b>Cinnamon-breasted Bunting</b>	<i>Emberiza tahapisi</i>	Gambia
	<b>Golden-breasted Bunting</b>	<i>Emberiza flaviventris</i>	Tanzania
	<b>Reed Bunting</b>	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	UK
<b>Passerellidae (New World Sparrows)</b>			
<b>NEW WORLD SPARROWS</b>	<b>Rufous-collared Sparrow</b>	<i>Zonotrichia capensis</i>	Costa Rica, Ecuador
	<b>Grassland Sparrow</b>	<i>Ammodramus humeralis</i>	Brazil
<b>Icteridae (Icterids or New World Blackbirds)</b>			
<b>OROPENDOLAS</b>	<b>Russet-backed Oropendola</b>	<i>Psarocolius angustifrons</i>	Peru
	<b>Crested Oropendola</b>	<i>Psarocolius decumanus</i>	Brazil
	<b>Montezuma Oropendola</b>	<i>Psarocolius montezuma</i>	Costa Rica
<b>NEW WORLD BLACKBIRDS</b>	<b>Golden-winged Cacique</b>	<i>Cacicus chrysopterus</i>	Brazil
	<b>Yellow-rumped Cacique</b>	<i>Cacicus cela</i>	Peru
	<b>Baltimore Oriole</b> (aka. Northern Oriole)	<i>Icterus galbula</i>	Costa Rica
	<b>Black-cowled Oriole</b>	<i>Icterus prothemelas</i>	Costa Rica
	<b>Orange-backed Troupial</b>	<i>Icterus croconotus</i>	Brazil
	<b>Unicoloured Blackbird</b>	<i>Agelasticus cyanus</i>	Brazil

<b>Cardinalidae</b> (Cardinals and allies)	<b>Flame-coloured Tanager</b>	<i>Piranga bidentata</i>	Costa Rica
	<b>Summer Tanager</b>	<i>Piranga rubra</i>	Costa Rica
<b>Thraupidae</b> (Tanagers and allies, including Darwin's Finches)			
<b>CARDINALS</b>	<b>Red-crested Cardinal</b>	<i>Paroaria coronata</i>	Brazil
	<b>Red-capped Cardinal</b>	<i>Paroaria gularis</i>	Peru
	<b>Yellow-billed Cardinal</b>	<i>Paroaria capitata</i>	Brazil
<b>TANAGERS</b>	<b>Masked Crimson Tanager</b>	<i>Ramphocelus nigrogularis</i>	Peru
	<b>Silver-beaked Tanager</b>	<i>Ramphocelus carbo</i>	Peru
	<b>Passerini's Tanager</b>	<i>Ramphocelus passerinii</i>	Costa Rica
	<b>Cherrie's Tanager</b>	<i>Ramphocelus costaricensis</i>	Costa Rica
	<b>Blue-grey Tanager</b>	<i>Thraupis episcopus</i>	Costa Rica
	<b>Yellow-winged Tanager</b>	<i>Thraupis abbas</i>	Costa Rica
	<b>Silver-throated Tanager</b>	<i>Tangara icterocephala</i>	Costa Rica, Ecuador
	<b>Blue-necked Tanager</b>	<i>Tangara cyanicollis</i>	Peru
	<b>Golden-hooded Tanager</b>	<i>Tangara larvata</i>	Costa Rica
<b>HONEYCREEPERS</b>	<b>Green Honeycreeper</b>	<i>Chlorophanes spiza</i>	Costa Rica
	<b>Shining Honeycreeper</b>	<i>Cyanerpes lucidus</i>	Costa Rica
	<b>Red-legged Honeycreeper</b>	<i>Cyanerpes cyaneus</i>	Costa Rica
<b>BANANAQUIT</b>	<b>Bananaquit</b>	<i>Coereba flaveola</i>	Costa Rica
<b>SEEDEATERS</b>	<b>Buff-throated Saltator</b>	<i>Saltator maximus</i>	Costa Rica
	<b>Black-throated Saltator</b>	<i>Saltator atricollis</i>	Brazil
	<b>Rusty-collared Seedeater</b>	<i>Sporophila collaris</i>	Brazil
<b>NEW WORLD FINCHES</b>	<b>Red Pileated Finch</b> (aka. Red-crested Finch)	<i>Coryphospingus cucullatus</i>	Brazil
	<b>Saffron Finch</b>	<i>Sicalis flaveola</i>	Brazil
	<b>Medium Ground Finch</b>	<i>Geospiza fortis</i>	Galapagos
	<b>Small Ground Finch</b>	<i>Geospiza fuliginosa</i>	Galapagos
	<b>Common Cactus Finch</b>	<i>Geospiza scandens</i>	Galapagos
	<b>Woodpecker Finch (VU)</b> <b>Green Warbler-Finch (VU)</b>	<i>Camarhynchus pallidus</i> <i>Certhidae olivacea</i>	Galapagos Galapagos